



# NEO 3000 Substation System

THE FAMILY OF EQUIPMENT DEDICATED FOR POWER UTILITIES





## **Substation System**

### Introduction

The supply of electrical energy occupies an important position in the life of modern society. Operation of commerce, industry, transport, health service and private household are all dependent on regular and dependable supply of electrical energy. The quality of supplied electrical energy also depends on information about the state of power system. A successful power system operation therefore requires the use of state-of-the-art secondary equipment, which enables protection, monitoring, supervision and control of individual devices as well as whole power system.

### Tradition, Know-how and Modern Technology

Iskra Sistemi has a long and outstanding tradition in the development, engineering, manufacture and marketing of protection, monitoring, control and communication systems in the field of power generation, transmission and distribution.

The Power System Protection and Control business area of Iskra Sistemi founded in 1949 began with the development and production of electro-mechanical protective relays.

Today the division continues the tradition of reliable and quality products with high-tech numerical protection relays and power control equipment. Individual access to the customer, wide range of applications, skilled experts, engineering, commissioning and maintenance of supplied systems are essential factors before investing in power systems. Continuous R&D, number of satisfied customers and several hundred domestic and international references makes Iskra Sistemi a trustworthy partner.

### Family members

NEO 3000 Substation system is based on functionality of the following devices:

- MCE 940 SCADA software
- SCU 810 with IEC 61850 System Communication Unit
- FPC 680 Multifunctional Feeder Terminal
- CAU 380 Bay Computer
- CAU 36X Series pole-top RTU
- ECU032 Serial port extension unit

#### Additional

Turnkey installation of NEO 3000 Substation system requires additional auxiliary devices of own or third-party manufacture.

- Optical network switches
- GPS system clock
- Modems
- Inverters and UPS systems

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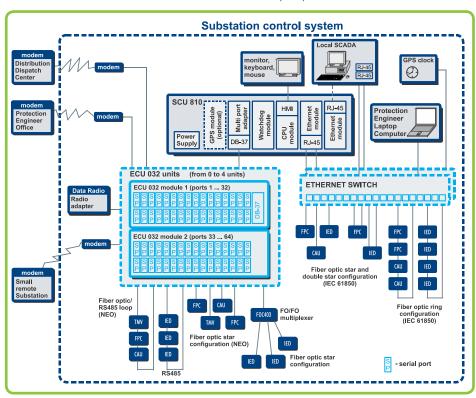
Modular design, simplified installation, scalability, easy maintenance, secure fiber optics connections and user friendly SCADA (System Control And Data Acquisition) software with local HMIs (Human Machine Interface) all together form a system that works in real life. Devices of NEO 3000, compatibility with wide range of NEO 2000 devices and third-party IEDs and proved auxiliary equipment makes turnkey projects possible.

## **NEO 3000 Substation System**

Substation control and protection system NEO 3000 Substation was designed with highest regard for security, dependability and the wide scope of functions. It consists of substation SCADA computer, system communication unit, numerical protection relays and acquisition and control modules. It is designed as distributed system with control levels from bay level to the distribution dispatch center (see below figure). NEO 3000 devices and third-party devices which support IEC 61850 are connected to system by optical ethernet

(ring or star connection). Older NEO 2000 devices and third-party IEDs (Intelligent Electronic Device) can be connected via serial communication by optic or electric cables. NEO 3000 devices are assembled in accordance with international protection standards and can be fitted in control cabinets of the switchgear to capture process data close to the primary equipment.

NEO 3000 Substation standard functions are GPS/NTP clock synchronization, power quality monitoring, interactive graphical system representation, system tools for local or remote configuring etc. System communication unit also utilize protocol converter function and therefore integration of third-party IEDs is not an issue.



## **Substation System**

## FPC 680 Multifunctional Feeder Terminal

FPC 680 multifunctional feeder terminal is electronic device that comprise wide range of functions for protection and control of medium or low voltage feeders. Different types of modules are available to provide the complete solution for medium or low voltage switchgear protection and also backup protection of transformers and transmission lines.

FPC 680 is IEC 61850 certified by KEMA (Level A) independent laboratories.



#### Communication

- Communication via fiber optic or RJ45
  Ethernet (optional serial communication RS232, RS485 or optical)
- Front and/or back RJ45 Ethernet interface for NEO 3000® Power System Manager parameterizing and analysis tools®
- Communication using IEC 61850 (optional DNP3 or IEC 60870-5-10x protocols)
- System time synchronization over NTP/ SNTP or through other comm. protocols

### **Application**

Can be used in the following types of utility networks:

- Solidly earthed systems
- Resistor earthed systems
- Petersen-coil compensated systems
- Isolated systems

#### Control

- internal data acquisition (protection operation, automatic reclosing and other internal signalization)
- external data acquisition (switching elements, alarm devices) - up to 44 DI
- power relay outputs up to 16 DO
- synchro-check- V, deg & Hz (25)
- time tagging (high resolution events)
- Local and remote setting



## Monitoring and measurements

- Current, voltage, power, frequency and power factor measurements
- Energy metering
- Fault recording
- Event recording
- Transient disturbance recorder (DREC)
- Power Quality Monitoring
- Statistical data processing (operation counters of protection devices, automatic reclosing units and circuit breakers)
- Breaker I2t monitoring
- Trip circuit monitoring (TCM)
- Self-monitoring

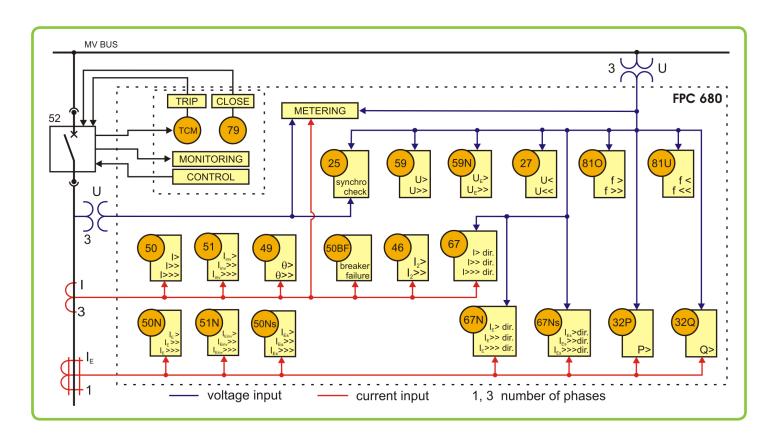
## Local Display Unit (LDU)

- Graphic LCD display with single line diagram
- Control for switching elements
- Showing measurements and alarms
- Event list
- Local/Remote switch with LED indication
- Easy to use navigation keys
- Open/Close control keys
- Ready LED + Alarm LED + 16 programmable LEDs
- 6 programmable function keys
- Front Ethernet RJ-45 communication port for local connection to device

### Protection

- Three-phase overcurrent directional/ non directional protection with definite/ inverse time operation (50,51,67)
- Earth-fault directional/non directional protection with definite/inverse time operation, Var/Watt-metric metod (50N,51N,67N,32N)
- Sensitive earth-fault directional/non directional protection with definite time operation, Var/Watt-metric metod (50Ns,51Ns,67Ns,32Ns)
- Over/under voltage protection (59/27)
- Under/over frequency protection (81U/810)
- Residual voltage protection (59N)
- Thermal overload protection (49)
- Negative sequence overcurrent protection (46)
- Auto-recloser (79)
- Circuit breaker failure protection (50BF)
- External protection
- Multiple protection setting groups

## **Substation System**



## Main features

### Total feeder protection functionality

Phase, earth-fault and negative sequence overcurrent with definite and inverse time directional/non-directional protection elements. Over/under-voltage, over/under-frequency, thermal overload protections and auto-recloser function.

## Complete feeder control

Local and remote control of feeder switching elements applied through configurable interlocking.

### Measurements and energy metering

Complete range of voltage, current, frequency, active and reactive power and power factor measurements with reactive and apparent double tariff forward/reverse energy metering.

## Fault and event recording

Fault recording with 1 ms resolution time tagging.

## Disturbance recorder and power quality monitoring (PQM)

Disturbance recorder with capability of 8 recordings, 6 seconds each. Monitoring of parameters such as THD, sags and swells is up to 40th harmonic order.

### Communication capabilities

Easy integration of the module within substation control and protection system through IEC 61850 protocol, (optional DNP3 and IEC 60870-5-10x protocols).

Legend:	
25	Synchrocheck
27	Undervoltage protection
59	Overvoltage protection
32P	Directional Active Power protection
32Q	Directional Reactive Power protection
46	Negative Sequence Overcurrent protection
49	Thermal overload protection
50BF	Breaker Failure protection
50, 50N	Phase/Neutral Definite time
	Overcurrent protection (two stages)
51,51N	Phase/Neutral Inverse time
	Overcurrent protection (two stages )
52	Circuit breaker control
59N	Neutral Overvoltage protection
67,67N	Directional Phase/Neutral with
	Definite/Inverse-time
	Overcurrent protection
67Ns/50Ns	Directional/non directional sensitive earth fault
	Overcurrent protection
81 O/U	Over/Underfrequency protection
TCM	Trip circuit monitoring
79	Auto-reclosure

## **Substation System**

## **CAU 380 Bay Computer**

CAU 380 bay computer is designed for data acquisition, processing and transmission of process data as well as for local automation tasks in the substations. Modular design, scalability and PQM functions are the essential qualities to meet the novel power system control standards. Various models of different sizes and functionality are available.

CAU 380 is IEC 61850 certified by KEMA (Level A) independent laboratories.



#### Control

- internal data acquisition
- external data acquisition (switching elements, alarm devices) up to 110 DI
- power relay outputs up to 24 DO
- synchro-check- V, deg & Hz (25)
- Voltage regulation
- Fault current detection
- Time tagging (high resolution events)
- Local and remote setting

## Local Display Unit (LDU)

- Graphic LCD display with single line diagram
- Control for switching elements
- Showing measurements and alarms
- Event list
- Local/Remote switch with LED indication
- Easy to use navigation keys
- Open/Close control keys
- Ready LED + Alarm LED + 16 programmable LEDs
- 6 programmable function keys
- Front Ethernet RJ-45 communication port for parameterizing



#### Monitoring and measurements

- Current, voltage, power, frequency and power factor measurements
- Energy metering
- Event recording
- Transient disturbance recorder (DREC)
- Power Quality Monitoring
- Statistical data processing (circuit breakers)
- Self-monitoring

### Communication

- Communication via fiber optic or RJ45
  Ethernet (optional serial communication RS232, RS485 or optical)
- Front and/or back RJ45 Ethernet interface for NEO 3000® Power System Manager parameterizing and analysis tools®
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- System time synchronization over NTP/ SNTP or through other comm. protocols

#### **Application**

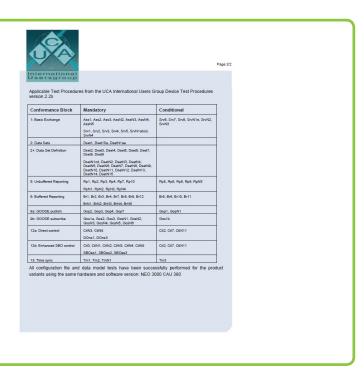
Control and data acquisition for the following cases:

- HV transmission lines
- HV coupling and measuring bays
- HV and MV transformers
- MV feeders
- MV capacitor banks
- Utility applications (gas, water, district heating etc.)

## **Substation System**

## IEC 61850 Certificate Level A by KEMA







### **CAU 36X Series Remote Terminal Unit**

CAU 36X is a family of devices intended for use in Distribution Automation Systems. The device combines all functions of feeder data acquisition, data processing, load-break switch control and communication functions.

The most distinctive advantage of the CAU 36X devices is their built-in over-current and earth-fault detection functions. Faults on the feeder are detected by means of protection-class algorithms that are based on Digital Signal Processing technology. In order to prevent false detection, a number of digital measurements have been taken through the possibility of accurate parameter setting and exact monitoring of feeder state.

CAU 36X devices can collect analog data from a distribution feeder by means of the majority of CTs available on the market. The use of transducers is not required since they are already a constituent part of the CAU 36X devices. Additional equipment such as fault detectors or indicators is no longer required.

### **Functions**

Each CAU 36X provides a variety of functions. They are used according to project needs. Since SW is modular it is easy to add new modules which can be developed upon customer needs. Beside common functions (transducer-less measurement collection, power calculations, SOE ...), we provide some special functions:

### Fault detection

CAU 36X provides fault current detection function, which follows ARC function in substations and independently signals excursion over set values and follow reclosures (up to 5). It will also detect direction of fault.

## Voltage regulation

Voltage regulation function is also integrates. Voltage is regulated over RAISE/LOWER commands. Function will compare current voltage with requested voltage and execute regulation according to predefined limits and conditions. It will also signal if the limits are reached or the commands are blocked by any reason.

### Scheduler

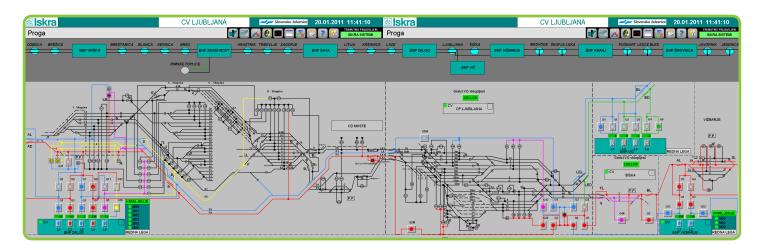
Scheduler provides possibility to program up to 20 time dependent operations.

## **Substation System**

### MCE 940 SCADA

MCE 940 is used for real time process monitoring and control on different control levels, specially designed for power utilities. Control over the system is granted with real time interactive power system display that comprehends voltage, current and demand metering. Control secured by interlocking, events presented with single or group alarms and continuous archiving of historical data into the database are the most common features of the MCE 940 SCADA. Statistical data of protection relays and circuit breakers are stored in the database and can be displayed at any time for maintenance activities.

MCE 940 SCADA is built on open design basis so it can offer great applicability. Desires of the customer can be reached with functional, graphical and statistical adaptations.

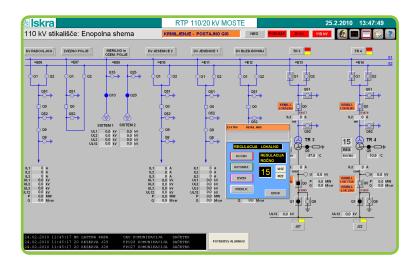


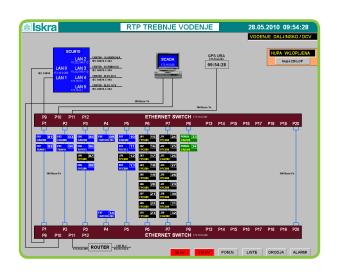
### **Application**

- Substations
- Distributions control centers
- Transmissions control centers
- Industrial/traffic power supplies control centers

#### **Features**

- Distributed, Client/Server Architecture
- MCE 940 is designed for both small stand-alone and network applications.
- Share data with Oracle, SQL Server, Access and other SQL based databases.
- Supported communication protocols:
  - IEC 61850
  - IEC 60870-5-104 protocol
  - OPC,
- Security system enables control of access to data and application.





## **Substation System**

## **SCU 810 with IEC 61850** - System Communication Unit

The SCU 810 module is a complex communication device intended for the interconnection of any intelligent electronic device (IED) of Iskra Sistemi's NEO 3000 (NEO 2000) Substation Control and Protection System and of any third-party vendors. IED is considered as numerical protection relay, bay computer, intelligent RTU, energy counter and alike, that is used within the substation.

The SCU 810 device covers communication functions needed within substation and functions of data handling, world time synchronization and substation automation. It can serve also as interconnection gateway between hierarchically different control system levels from substation to utility dispatching centers, where data from geographically spread substations are grouped into a single database that forms an integrated supervision system of a wider area power system.

SCU 810 is a multi-protocol device that enables simultaneous communication with different IEDs connected on separate communication ports using various protocols. Hardware extension of communication ports is possible by using ECU 032 extension unit that provides up to 64 ports.

For communication with devices over IEC 61850 there can be use optical network with star or ring configuration.

SCU 810 also supports number of inevitable automatic functions when it is used as a master automation controller in Distribution Automation System.



## **Application**

SThe SCU 810 device can be implemented anywhere where the basic function of a communication gateway is needed and/or integration of IEDs is required. The typical applications are:

- Central communication device in HV and MV substations and for Distribution Automation Systems
- The communication interface in either a control or maintenance center
- Integration of IEDs into substation or central SCADA systems
- Communication gateway for Protection Management Systems (PMS)
- Protocol conversion in all communication directions

#### **Features**

- Basic communication node to communication between IEDs and control centers of different manufacturers
- Support of backup communication paths
- Support of communication protocols supported by different manufacturers
- Remote control, monitoring and configuration of IEDs
- Support of internal and external GPS or DCF clock or over NTP time synchroniza-
- PLC functions (acc. to IEC 61131)
- Non-volatile memory (for drives, application data, etc.)
- Set point facility
- Self-supervision and watch dog
- Integrated diagnostic software

### Additional

SCU 810 can also interconnect devices with serial optical and electrical ports. Depending on application, number of ports may exceed the port capacity of the unit. In that case one or two ECU 032 (Extension Communication Unit) are used to increase the number of serial ports. In that way up to 64 serial ports can be implemented with single SCU 810 unit.



